

HOMEWORK 12 - MATH 140

DUE DATE: Monday, December 6

INSTRUCTOR: George Voutsadakis

Read each problem very carefully before starting to solve it. One part of each homework problem will be chosen at random and graded. Each question is worth 1 point. It is necessary to show your work. Correct answers without explanations are worth 0 points.

GOOD LUCK!!

1. Transform into rectangular coordinates:

$$(a) r = 2 \quad (b) \theta = -\frac{\pi}{4} \quad (c) r \sin \theta = -2 \quad (d) r = -4 \cos \theta$$

2. Use the different categories of polar graphs in your book to graph the following:

$$(a) r = 1 + \sin \theta \quad (b) r = 4 + 2 \sin \theta \quad (c) r = 2 \sin (3\theta) \quad (d) r^2 = \sin (2\theta)$$

3. Plot in the plane and write in polar and in rectangular form the complex numbers

$$(a) -1 + i \quad (b) 2 + \sqrt{3}i \quad (c) 3(\cos 210^\circ + i \sin 210^\circ) \quad (d) 4(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2})$$

4. Find zw and $\frac{z}{w}$, leaving your answers in polar form, for

$$z = 4(\cos \frac{3\pi}{8} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{8}) \quad \text{and} \quad w = 2(\cos \frac{9\pi}{16} + i \sin \frac{9\pi}{16}).$$

5. Write each expression in the standard form $a + bi$:

$$(a) [\sqrt{3}(\cos 10^\circ + i \sin 10^\circ)]^6 \quad (b) [\frac{1}{2}(\cos 72^\circ + i \sin 72^\circ)]^5$$

6. Find the complex 4-th roots of $\sqrt{3} - i$.

7. Find the following:

- (a) \mathbf{v} in the form $a\mathbf{i} + b\mathbf{j}$, where \mathbf{v} has initial point $P = (-3, 2)$ and terminal point $Q = (6, 5)$.
Make also a graph of the situation.
- (b) $\|\mathbf{v}\|$ if $\mathbf{v} = -5\mathbf{i} + 12\mathbf{j}$
- (c) $3\mathbf{v} - 2\mathbf{w}$, where $\mathbf{v} = 3\mathbf{i} - 5\mathbf{j}$ and $\mathbf{w} = -2\mathbf{i} + 3\mathbf{j}$
- (d) the unit vector having the same direction as $\mathbf{v} = 2\mathbf{i} - \mathbf{j}$

8. Write the vector \mathbf{v} in the form $a\mathbf{i} + b\mathbf{j}$, if $\|\mathbf{v}\| = 8$ and the angle α that it makes with the positive x -axis is $\alpha = 45^\circ$.