Read each problem **very carefully** before starting to solve it and do only what is asked. Each problem is worth around 5 points. It is necessary to show **all** your work. Correct answers without explanations are worth 0 points. GOOD LUCK!!

- 1. [6 points] A tank contains initially 10 pounds of salt mixed into 100 gallons of water. A mixture containing 0.4 pounds of salt per gallon of water is entering the tank at the rate of 5 gallons per hour. Simultaneously the tank is being drained at the rate of 7 gallons per hour.
 - (a) Write an initial value problem (differential equation plus initial condition) for the amount of salt Q(t) in the tank at time t.

(b) Solve the initial value problem to find the amount of salt Q(t) in the tank at time t.

2. [6 points] Consider the differential equation

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}x^2y^3 - \frac{1}{2}xe^{2y} + \sin x \sin y\right) + \left(y^3 + \frac{1}{3}x^3y^2 - \frac{1}{2}x^2e^{2y} - \cos x \cos y\right)\frac{dy}{dx} = 0.$$

(a) Check whether the equation is exact.

(b) If it is, find a solution. (You may, of course, leave your answer in implicit form.)